



**HYDRO
2020**



Challenges during the Control System retrofit in a 900 MW HPP with Double Pelton Turbine that operates as a Synchronous Condenser

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SUMMARY

- **Contextualization**
 - **Henry Borden HPP**
 - **Double Pelton Turbine**
 - **Synchronous Condenser operation mode**
- **Modernization**
 - **Governor**
 - **Automation and Subsystems**
- **Comissioning Results**
- **Conclusions**



CONTEXTUALIZATION

Henry Borden HPP - External Powerhouse



External View



Internal View



Penstocks



CONTEXTUALIZATION

Henry Borden HPP - Underground Powerhouse



Generators



Butterfly Valves

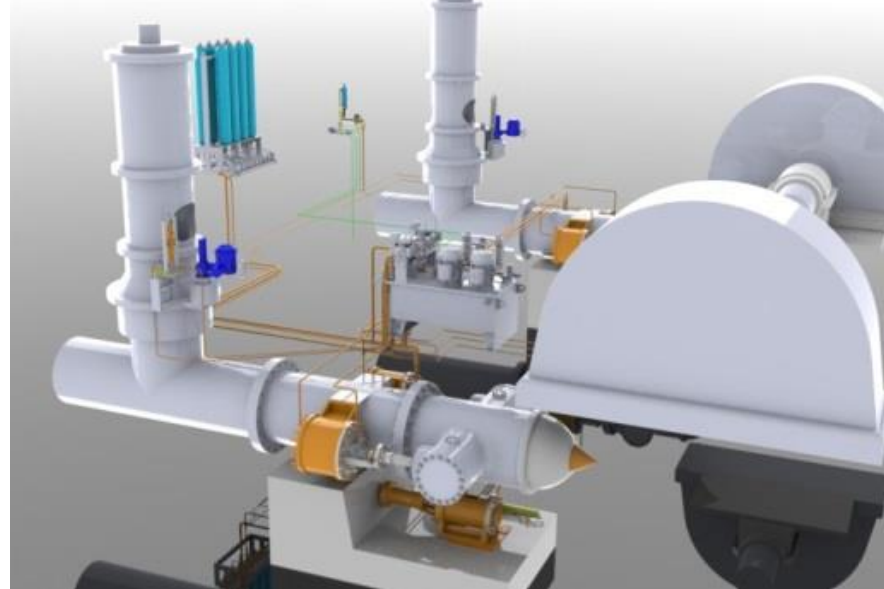


CONTEXTUALIZATION

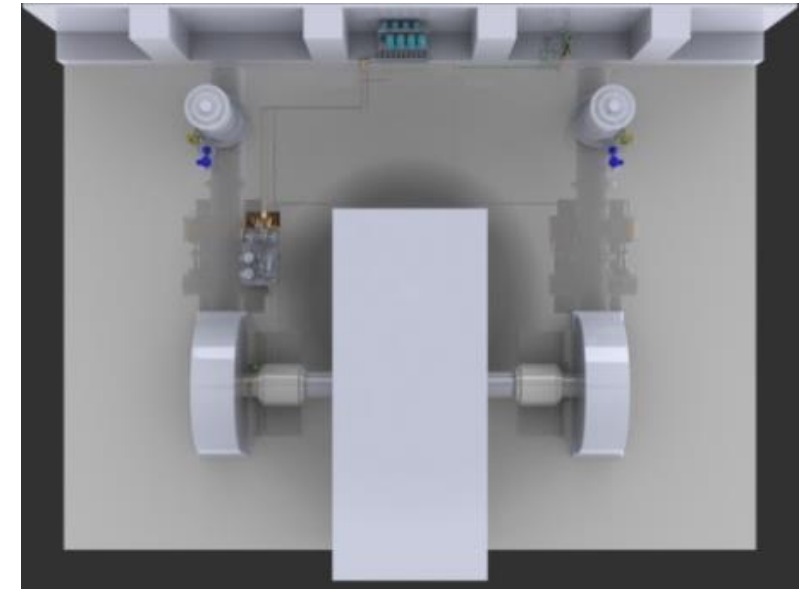
Double Pelton Turbine

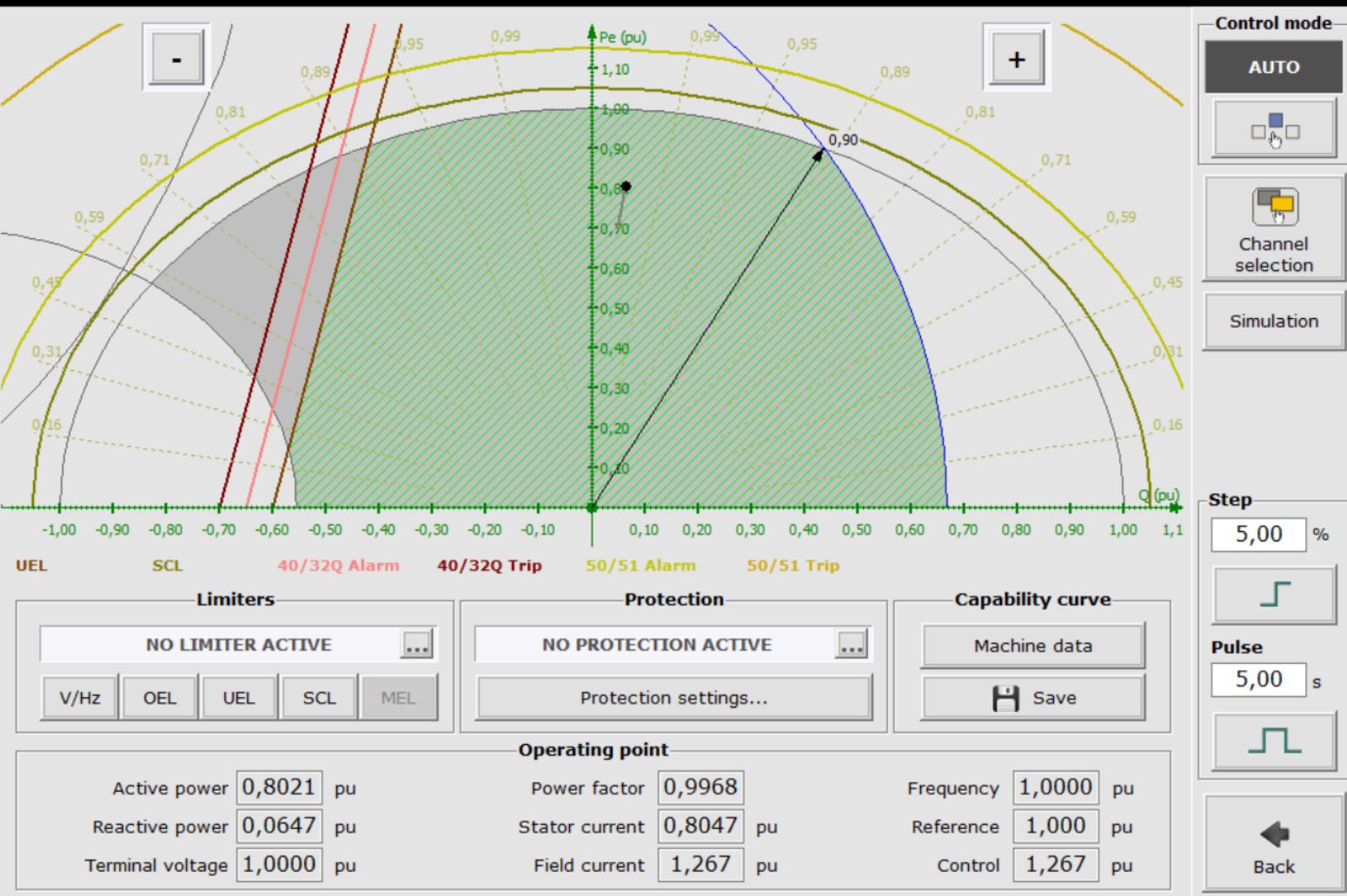


Pelton turbine



Isometric Drawings – Perspective and Upper views





CONTEXTUALIZATION

Synchronous Condenser operation mode

Voltage Regulator



MODERNIZATION

Governor – Hydraulic Systems



Original Systems



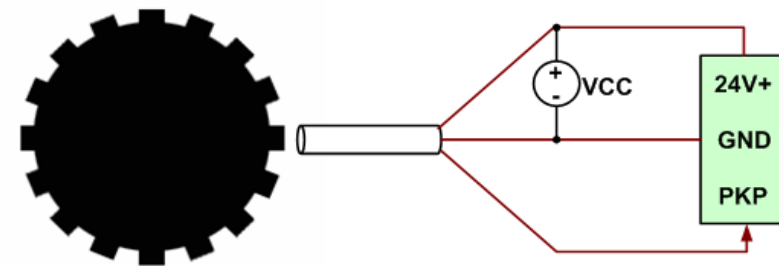
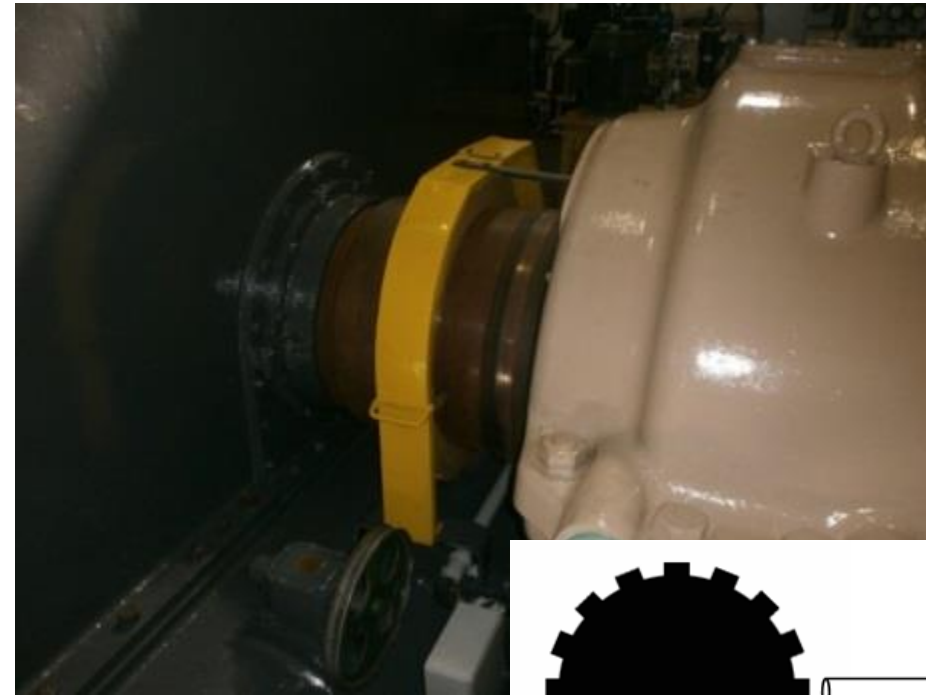
New Systems



MODERNIZATION Governor – Sensors



Original Systems



New Systems





MODERNIZATION Governor – Digital Control

**New Governor –
Control Cabinet**
External View and
Internal View



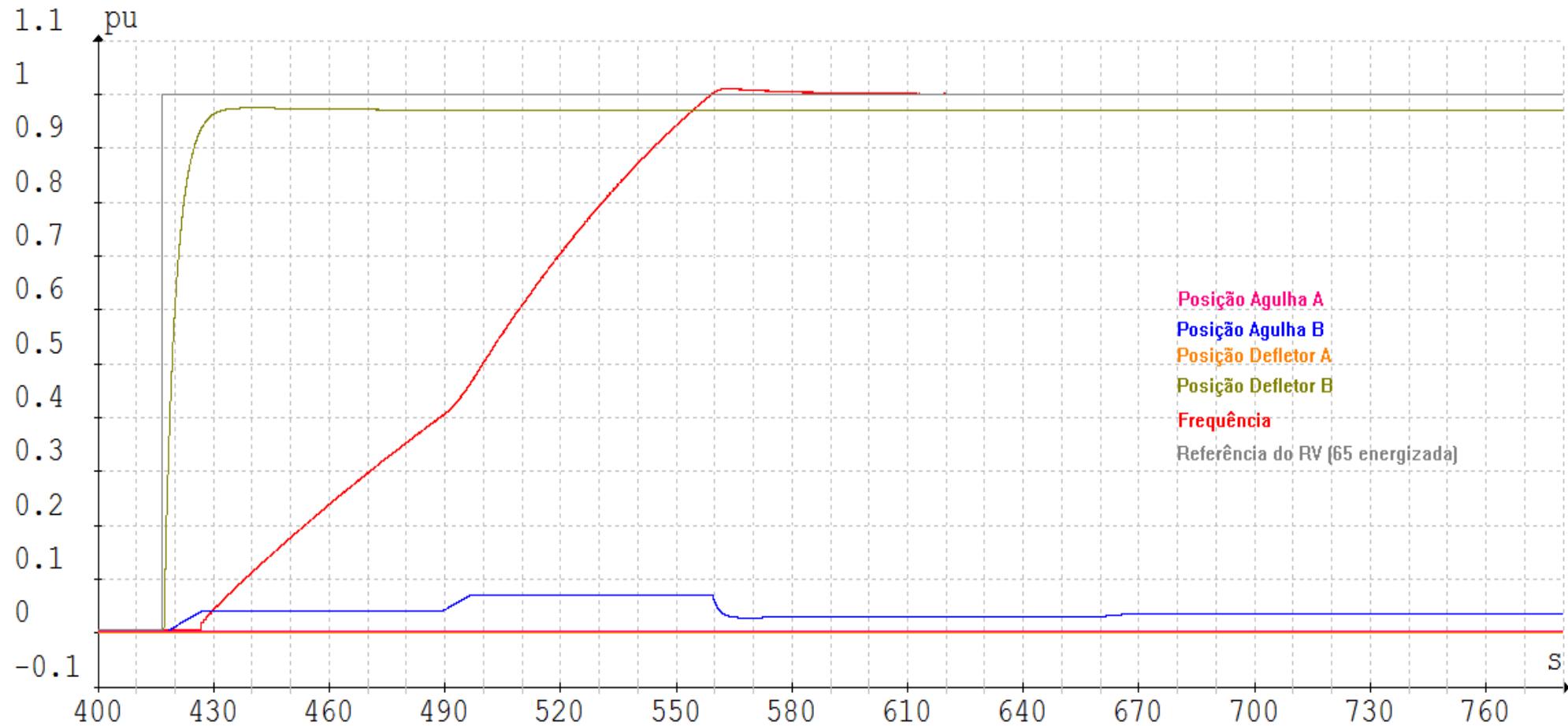
MODERNIZATION Automation System



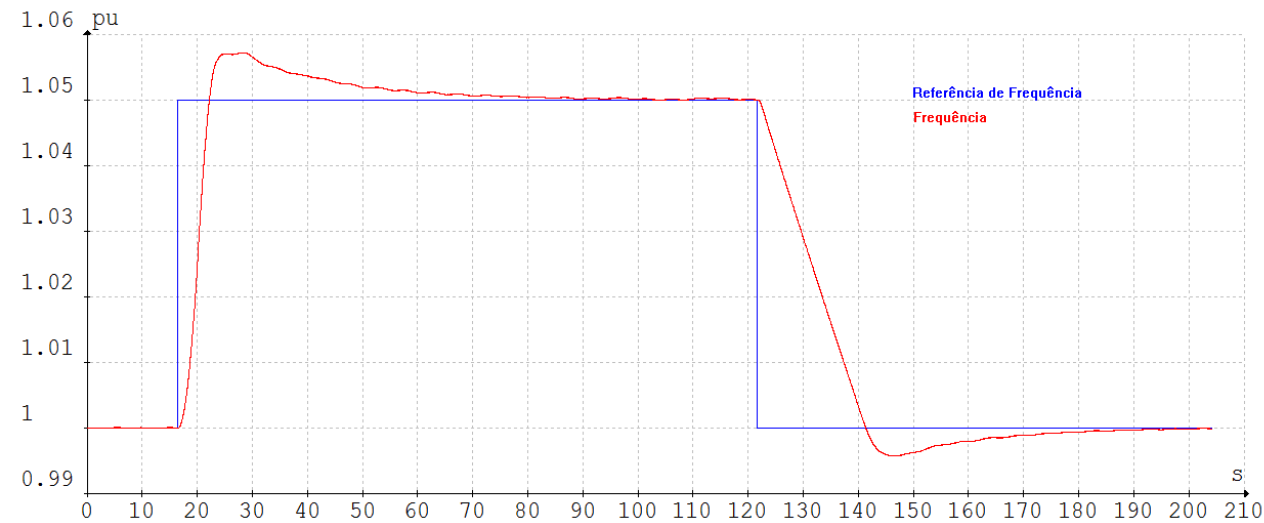
Operation Room
Control panels
Governor Remote
HMI



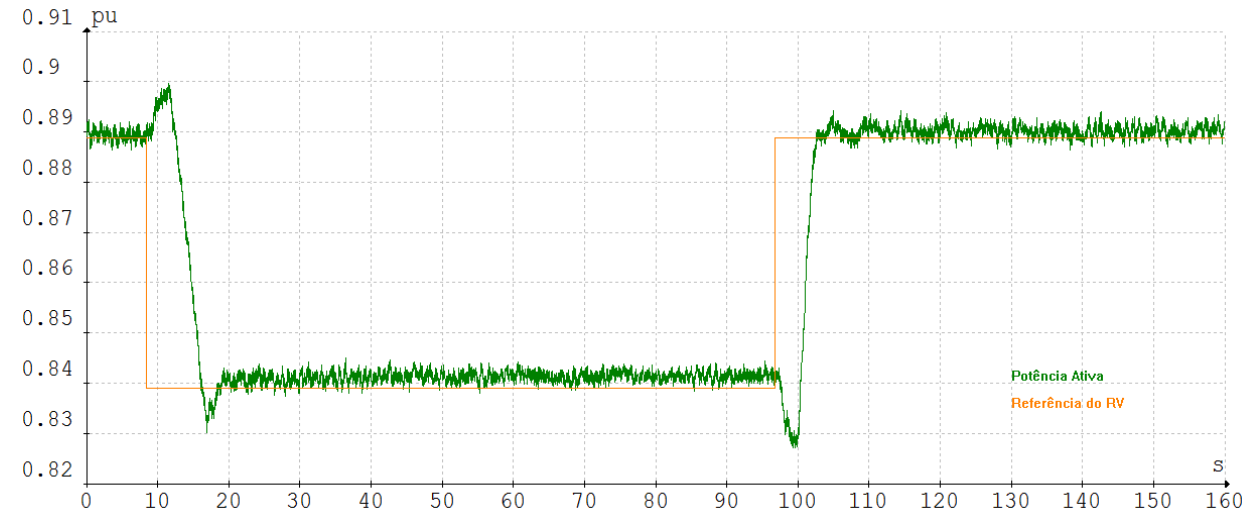
Automatic Start



Tuning the Control Loops



Frequency step response



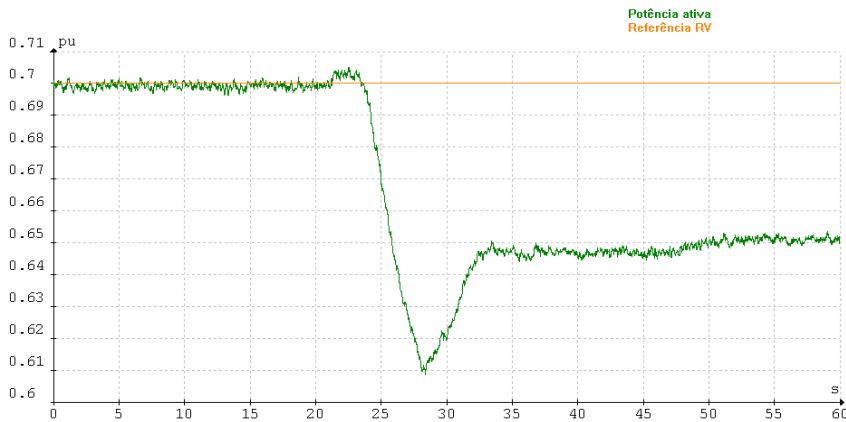
Active power step response



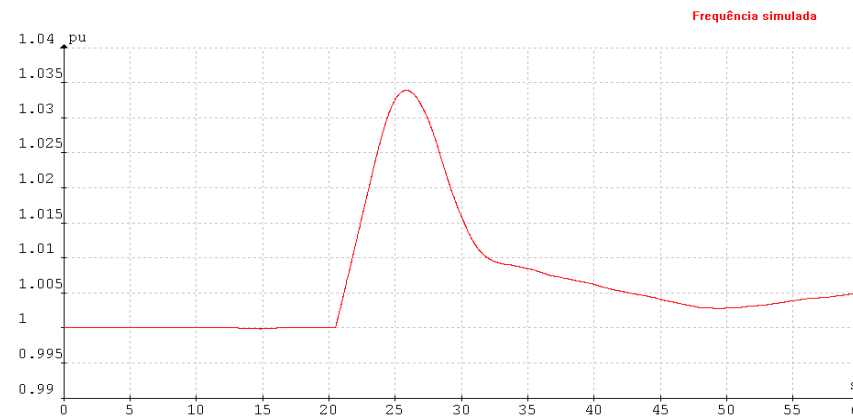
COMISSIONING

Tuning the Control Loops – Isolated testing

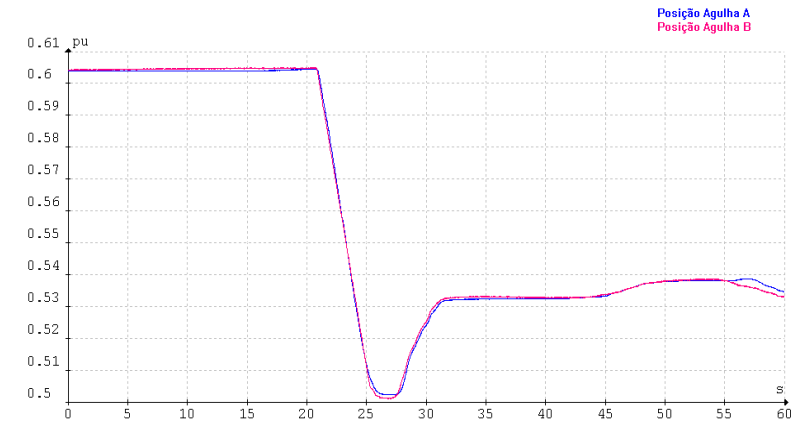
IEC60308 / IEEE1207



Reference and Active Power



Simulated frequency



Nozzles



CONCLUSIONS

- Maintenance: New diagnostic and testing tools
- Operation: New way – visibility of all process + centralized commands
- Versatility: Synchronous condenser mode
- Better performance: Isolated Simulation
- Reliability Increased
- Costs reduction





Thank you!

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